EXAM INFORMATION
This exam was developed to enable schools to award credit to students for knowledge equivalent to that learned by students taking the course. This exam covers topics such as complex numbers, algebraic operations, equations and inequalities, and properties of functions and their graphs.

The exam contains 100 questions to be answered in 2 hours. The use of a non-programmable calculator is permitted in this exam.

Form Codes: SS424, ST424, SY424, SZ424

CREDIT RECOMMENDATIONS
The American Council on Education’s College Credit Recommendation Service (ACE CREDIT) has evaluated the DSST test development process and content of this exam. It has made the following recommendations:

Area or Course Equivalent: Fundamentals of College Algebra
Level: Lower-level baccalaureate
Amount of Credit: 3 Semester Hours
Minimum Score: 400
Source: www.acenet.edu

EXAM CONTENT OUTLINE
The following is an outline of the content areas covered in the examination. The approximate percentage of the examination devoted to each content area is also noted.

I. Fundamental Algebraic Operations – 16%
   a. Algebraic Expressions
   b. Polynomials (including Factoring and Expanding Polynomials)
   c. Rational expressions
   d. Rational Exponents and nth Roots

II. Complex Numbers – 5%
   a. Conjugate of a Complex Number
   b. Basic Operations

III. Equations and Inequalities – 47%
   a. Linear equations and inequalities
   b. Quadratic equations and inequalities (including quadratic forms and solving quadratic inequalities)
   c. Absolute value equations and inequalities
   d. Systems of linear equations and inequalities
   e. Exponential and logarithmic equations
   f. Equations involving radicals

IV. Properties of Functions and their Graphs – 32%
   a. Coordinate systems
b. Domain and range
c. Operations of functions
d. Inverse functions
e. Linear functions
f. Quadratic functions
g. Polynomial functions (including Long and Synthetic Division Methods)
h. Rational functions
i. Exponential and logarithmic functions

REFERENCES
Below is a list of reference publications that were either used as a reference to create the exam, or were used as textbooks in college courses of the same or similar title at the time the test was developed. You may reference either the current edition of these titles or textbooks currently used at a local college or university for the same class title. It is recommended that you reference more than one textbook on the topics outlined in this fact sheet.

You should begin by checking textbook content against the content outline provided before selecting textbooks that cover the test content from which to study.

Sources for study material are suggested but not limited to the following:


SAMPLE QUESTIONS
All test questions are in a multiple-choice format, with one correct answer and three incorrect options. The following are samples of the types of questions that may appear on the exam.

1. If \( x^2 \neq 1 \), then

\[
\frac{1}{x^2} - 1 + \frac{1}{x^2} + 1 =
\]

a. \( \frac{2}{x^2} - 1 + x \)

b. \( x + 2 \)

\[ -x^2 - 1 \]

c. \( x \)

\[ -x^2 - 1 \]
2. Which of the following is a solution of the equation \( x^2 + 3x - 2 = 0 \)?
   a. 2
   b. \( 3 - \frac{\sqrt{17}}{2} \)
   c. \( -3 + \frac{\sqrt{17}}{2} \)
   d. \( -3 + \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} \)

3. An experimental formula for the number of hours of sleep a child needs is \( S = 13.5 - \frac{y}{3} \), where \( S \) is the number of hours of sleep needed and \( y \) is the age of the child in years. According to this formula, with each passing year, a child needs
   a. 1/3 hour less sleep
   b. 1/3 hour more sleep
   c. 1 hour less sleep
   d. 1 hour more sleep

4. Which of the following could be the equation of the graph below?
   a. \( y = 2x^2 \)
   b. \( y = -x^2 + 2 \)
   c. \( y = x^2 + 2 \)
   d. \( x = y^2 + 2 \)

Answers to sample questions:
1-C; 2-C; 3-A; 4-C